

# ICT GCSE SPECIMEN PAPER MARKSCHEME File PDF

**ict gcse specimen paper markscheme:** A Comprehensive Guide to Understanding and Utilizing the Marking Schemes for Effective Preparation

## Introduction to ICT GCSE Specimen Paper Markscheme

The ICT GCSE specimen paper markscheme is an essential resource for students preparing for their GCSE ICT exams. It provides detailed insights into how examiners award marks, the expected standards, and the key skills assessed. Understanding the markscheme helps students to identify the critical areas of knowledge and skills they need to demonstrate, as well as how to structure their answers to maximize their scores. This article aims to explore the structure of the ICT GCSE specimen paper markscheme, how to interpret it, and strategies to use it effectively in your revision process.

## What is a GCSE ICT Specimen Paper Markscheme?

### Definition and Purpose

A markscheme is an official document released alongside specimen papers by examining boards. It outlines:

- The marking criteria for each question
- The level of detail expected in answers
- The allocation of marks for different parts of the question
- Examples of acceptable answers and common misconceptions

The ICT GCSE specimen paper markscheme serves as a blueprint for both examiners and students, ensuring consistency in marking and clarity in expectations.

## Why is the Markscheme Important?

- Guides revision: Helps identify key topics and skills to focus on.
- Improves exam technique: Shows how to structure answers to meet criteria.
- Prevents misinterpretation: Clarifies what examiners are looking for.

- Enhances self-assessment: Allows students to evaluate their practice answers.

## Structure of the ICT GCSE Specimen Paper and Markscheme

### Typical Sections in the Markscheme

The markscheme for ICT GCSE specimen papers usually follows a structured format:

- Question number and part labels: e.g., 2a, 2b, 3a.
- Mark allocation: Total marks available for each question.
- Marking criteria: Bullet points or paragraphs specifying what constitutes a complete or partial answer.
- Sample responses: Exemplary answers illustrating how to achieve various marks (if provided).

### Common Marking Features

- Level-based criteria: Some questions are marked on levels (e.g., Level 1, Level 2), indicating the quality of response.
- Key command words: Such as "explain," "describe," "evaluate," which determine the depth of answer expected.
- Assessment focus: Whether the question assesses knowledge, understanding, application, analysis, or evaluation.

## How to Interpret the ICT GCSE Specimen Paper Markscheme

### Analyzing Question Requirements

- Identify command words: These tell you what kind of answer is expected.
- Check the mark allocation: Larger marks generally require more detailed answers.
- Look for keywords: Such as "list," "explain," "compare," "justify," to tailor your response accordingly.

### Understanding Marking Criteria

- Recognize what constitutes a full answer versus a partial answer.
- Note any common pitfalls or misconceptions highlighted in the markscheme.
- Pay attention to example answers to understand the expected level of detail.

## Applying the Markscheme in Practice

- Use the markscheme to self-mark your practice answers.
- Compare your responses with the sample answers to identify gaps.
- Practice writing answers that meet the criteria for higher levels or full marks.

## Strategies for Using the ICT GCSE Specimen Paper Markscheme Effectively

- Familiarize Yourself with the Marking Criteria
  - Study the markschemes for past papers and specimen papers.
  - Understand the expectations for each type of question.
- Practice with Past and Specimen Papers
  - Attempt questions under exam conditions.
  - Use the markscheme to self-assess your answers.
  - Highlight areas where your answers do not meet the criteria.
- Focus on Command Words and Keywords
  - Tailor your responses to meet the specific command words.
  - Use appropriate technical vocabulary and detail.
- Develop a Structured Approach to Answering Questions
  - Plan your answers to include all the points required for full marks.
  - Use bullet points or numbered lists where appropriate to organize information.
- Review and Refine Your Answers

- After practicing, compare your responses with the markscheme.
- Identify ways to improve clarity, detail, and accuracy.
- Seek Feedback from Teachers or Peers
- Share practice answers and discuss how they align with the markscheme.
- Clarify any misunderstandings about marking criteria.

## Common Types of Questions and Their Marking Criteria in ICT GCSE

### a) Knowledge and Understanding Questions

- Example: Define a term like "cloud computing."
- Marking focus: Accuracy, clarity, and completeness.
- Tips: Use precise definitions and key features.

### b) Application Questions

- Example: Identify suitable hardware for a specific task.
- Marking focus: Correct reasoning and appropriate choices.
- Tips: Justify your choices based on features.

### c) Analysis and Evaluation Questions

- Example: Evaluate the advantages and disadvantages of using mobile devices in schools.
- Marking focus: Depth of analysis, balanced argument, and supported conclusions.
- Tips: Use the markscheme to include points that demonstrate higher-level thinking.

## Sample Breakdown of a Markscheme for a Typical Question

Question: Explain two benefits of using cloud storage for a business. (4 marks)

Sample Markscheme:

- Benefit 1: Access from any location with an internet connection. (2 marks)

- 1 mark for identifying the benefit.
- 1 mark for explaining the benefit.
- Benefit 2: Reduced need for physical storage hardware, saving costs. (2 marks)
- 1 mark for identifying.
- 1 mark for explanation.

#### How to Achieve Full Marks:

- Clearly state each benefit.
- Provide a brief explanation demonstrating understanding.
- Use technical language where appropriate.

#### Common Mistakes to Avoid When Using the Markscheme

- Providing vague answers: Ensure your responses are specific and detailed.
- Ignoring command words: Tailor your answer to the question's requirement.
- Overlooking marking criteria: Address all parts of the question.
- Relying solely on memorization: Use understanding to craft comprehensive answers.
- Not practicing with timed conditions: Develop exam stamina and answer efficiency.

#### Additional Resources to Support Your Study

- Official Exam Board Websites: Access specimen papers and markschemes directly.
- Revision Guides: Use guides aligned with the markscheme criteria.
- Online Practice Platforms: Use mock exams with mark schemes for self-assessment.
- Teacher Feedback: Regularly seek feedback to improve answer quality.

#### Conclusion

Understanding the ICT GCSE specimen paper markscheme is pivotal to achieving success in your exams. It demystifies the marking process, clarifies what examiners expect, and guides you in crafting well-structured responses. By thoroughly analyzing markschemes, practicing past questions, and aligning your answers with the criteria, you can significantly enhance your performance. Remember, the key to excelling in ICT GCSE exams lies not just in knowing the content but also in demonstrating your understanding effectively through answers that meet the marking standards.

#### Final Tips for Success

- Regularly review the markschemes for different question types.
- Use them as a checklist when practicing answers.
- Focus on developing detailed, well-structured responses.
- Stay consistent in your revision approach, integrating understanding of marking criteria.

Good luck with your ICT GCSE journey!

## ICT GCSE Specimen Paper Markscheme: A Comprehensive Review

The ICT GCSE specimen paper markscheme is an essential resource for both students preparing for their examinations and educators designing assessment strategies. It provides detailed guidance on how responses are evaluated, ensuring consistency, fairness, and clarity in grading. As the GCSE ICT curriculum evolves, the specimen papers and their accompanying markschemes serve as vital tools to align teaching practices with examination standards. In this review, we will explore the structure, features, pros and cons, and best practices associated with the ICT GCSE specimen paper markscheme, offering a comprehensive understanding of its role in the assessment process.

## Understanding the Purpose of the Markscheme

### What is a Markscheme?

A markscheme, often accompanying specimen papers, is a detailed document that outlines the criteria for awarding marks for each question or section of an exam. It ensures that grading is transparent, objective, and consistent across different examiners. For the ICT GCSE, the markscheme delineates what constitutes a correct answer, partial credit, or an incorrect response, thereby guiding assessors in their evaluations.

### Importance in the Assessment Process

- Standardization: Ensures all students are evaluated against the same criteria.
- Guidance for Examiners: Clarifies expectations and reduces subjective judgment.
- Preparation Tool: Helps students understand what is required to achieve specific grades.
- Alignment with Curriculum: Ensures questions test the key skills and knowledge outlined in the GCSE ICT syllabus.

## Features of the ICT GCSE Specimen Paper Markscheme

### Detailed Mark Allocation

The markscheme specifies how many marks are awarded for each part of a question. This

granularity helps in assessing partial understanding and encourages students to attempt all parts of a question.

## Model Answers and Key Points

For open-ended questions, the markscheme often provides model answers and highlights key points that must be included to achieve full marks. This guides examiners in identifying the essential elements of student responses.

## Levels of Response or Banding

Some questions are graded using a banding system, where responses are categorized into levels based on quality:

- Basic
- Adequate
- Good
- Excellent

This approach recognizes varying degrees of achievement and provides nuanced grading.

## Use of Examiner Notes

Additional notes may clarify common misconceptions, acceptable alternative answers, or specific issues to watch for during marking.

## Strengths of the Specimen Paper Markscheme

- **Clarity and Transparency:** Clear criteria make it easier for examiners to apply consistent standards and for students to understand what is expected.
- **Support for Fairness:** Objective guidelines minimize bias, promoting equitable assessment regardless of examiner differences.
- **Alignment with Curriculum:** Ensures that the questions and marking criteria reflect the learning objectives of the GCSE ICT course.
- **Facilitates Preparation:** Students can use the markscheme to self-assess and improve their answers before the actual exam.
- **Adaptability:** The specimen markschemes can be revised for future exams, reflecting updates in curriculum and assessment priorities.

## Limitations and Challenges of the Markscheme

- **Potential for Over-Rigidity:** Strict criteria might penalize answers that demonstrate understanding but do not conform exactly to the expected answer.
- **Interpretation Variability:** Despite detailed guidance, some subjective judgment may still influence marking, especially in open-ended responses.
- **Limited Scope for Creativity:** The markscheme might discourage innovative or unconventional approaches that still demonstrate understanding.
- **Dependence on Examiner Training:** Effective use requires comprehensive training to ensure consistent application of criteria.
- **Possibility of Misalignment:** If questions are ambiguous or poorly constructed, even a well-designed markscheme may struggle to accurately assess responses.

## Best Practices for Using the Markscheme Effectively

### For Teachers and Examiners

- **Thorough Training:** Ensure all markers understand the criteria and exemplars provided in the markscheme.
- **Consistent Application:** Regular moderation sessions can help maintain grading standards.
- **Use of Exemplars:** Refer to sample answers that meet different grading levels to calibrate marking.
- **Feedback Integration:** Use insights from student performances to refine understanding of the markscheme.

### For Students

- **Study the Markscheme:** Familiarize yourself with the criteria for full marks to guide your revision.
- **Practice with Past Papers:** Use specimen papers and markschemes to simulate exam conditions.
- **Self-Assessment:** Use the markscheme to evaluate your answers and identify areas for improvement.
- **Focus on Key Points:** Recognize the critical elements that must be included in answers to achieve higher marks.

## Impact on the GCSE ICT Curriculum and Assessment Strategy

The specimen paper markschemes influence how teachers prepare students and how students



approach their answers. They emphasize clarity, precision, and understanding of key concepts, shaping the teaching focus towards skills and knowledge deemed most important. Additionally, these markschemes facilitate standardization across different examination boards, promoting fairness and consistency.

The evolving nature of ICT as a subject also means that markschemes must adapt to new technologies, emerging skills, and changing assessment priorities. The specimen papers and their markschemes reflect this dynamic, acting as a bridge between curriculum intent and assessment practice.

## Conclusion

The ICT GCSE specimen paper markscheme is a cornerstone of effective assessment, offering clarity, consistency, and fairness. While it has its limitations, when used appropriately by trained examiners and well-understood by students, it significantly enhances the reliability of GCSE ICT grading. Its detailed criteria help ensure that students are rewarded for demonstrating their understanding and skills accurately aligned with curriculum goals. As ICT continues to evolve, the ongoing refinement and thoughtful application of specimen paper markschemes will remain vital in maintaining high standards and fairness in assessment.

Whether you are an educator designing assessments, an examiner applying marking criteria, or a student preparing for the exam, understanding the nuances of the ICT GCSE specimen paper markscheme is crucial for success. Embracing its features and addressing its challenges will lead to a more transparent, fair, and effective examination process.

**Question** What is the purpose of the ICT GCSE specimen paper mark scheme? The mark scheme provides the standardized criteria used to assess students' responses on the ICT GCSE specimen papers, ensuring consistent and fair grading. **Answer** How can students effectively use the ICT GCSE specimen paper mark scheme for revision? Students can review the mark scheme to understand the expected answers, identify key points, and practice aligning their responses to the grading criteria for better performance. What are common features included in the ICT GCSE specimen paper mark scheme? Common features include point allocations for each question, criteria for full and partial marks, and guidance on what constitutes correct, partial, or incorrect answers. How does the mark scheme help teachers in assessing ICT GCSE candidate responses? It provides clear guidelines on what to look for in student answers, helping teachers to objectively and consistently award marks based on predefined standards. Are the ICT GCSE specimen paper mark schemes available online for free? Yes, the official examination boards typically publish the specimen paper mark schemes online for free to support student revision and teacher assessment. What should students focus on when reviewing the ICT GCSE mark scheme for exam practice? Students should focus on understanding the key points required for each answer, the marking criteria for partial credit, and practicing structuring their responses accordingly. How do mark

schemes differ between different tiers of ICT GCSE exams? Mark schemes may vary slightly to accommodate the different complexity levels of the foundation and higher tiers, with higher-tier schemes expecting more detailed and comprehensive responses. Can the ICT GCSE specimen paper mark scheme be used to predict actual exam scores? While it provides a good indication of how answers are graded, actual scores depend on the quality of responses and examiner judgment; the mark scheme is a guide, not a predictor. What role does the mark scheme play in the development of students' exam techniques for ICT GCSE? It helps students understand what examiners are looking for, enabling them to develop effective answering strategies, improve their response structure, and manage their time efficiently during the exam.

**Related keywords:** ICT, GCSE, specimen paper, mark scheme, exam preparation, computer science, assessment criteria, question paper, grading scheme, revision resources

## longman gcse chemistry textbook

### **Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook:** Your Ultimate Guide to Acing Chemistry

If you're preparing for your GCSE Chemistry exams, choosing the right textbook is crucial. The **Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook** has established itself as a trusted resource for students aiming to excel in their chemistry studies. Packed with comprehensive content, clear explanations, and helpful practice materials, this textbook is designed to support learners at every stage of their GCSE journey. In this article, we'll explore the features, benefits, and tips for making the most out of the Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook to boost your understanding and exam performance.

## Overview of the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook

The Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook is specifically tailored to meet the requirements of the UK GCSE curriculum. It covers all key topics, from atomic structure to chemical reactions, providing students with a solid foundation in chemistry concepts. The book is structured to facilitate progressive learning, making complex ideas accessible and engaging.

## Key Features of the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook

Understanding what sets the Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook apart can help students utilize it effectively. Here are some of its main features:

### 1. Comprehensive Coverage of GCSE Chemistry Syllabus

- Atomic structure and the periodic table
- Chemical bonding and structure
- Quantitative chemistry
- States of matter and mixtures
- Chemical reactions and energy changes
- Organic chemistry basics
- Environmental chemistry and Earth science topics

## 2. Clear and Accessible Explanations

The textbook explains complex concepts in straightforward language, often supplemented with diagrams and illustrations that make understanding easier. This is particularly helpful for visual learners or students new to chemistry.

## 3. Practice Questions and Exercises

- End-of-chapter questions to test understanding
- Multiple-choice quizzes for quick revision
- Worked examples to demonstrate problem-solving techniques
- Past exam questions for exam-style practice

## 4. Learning Support and Revision Aids

- Summary boxes highlighting key points
- Glossary of essential terms
- Practice tests and mock exam sections
- Additional online resources and quizzes (if applicable)

## 5. Visuals and Diagrams

Colorful diagrams and illustrations help in visualizing molecular structures, chemical reactions, and experimental setups, making abstract concepts tangible.

## Benefits of Using the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook

Leveraging this textbook offers several advantages to GCSE students:

### 1. Structured Learning Pathway

- The textbook guides students sequentially through topics, building knowledge progressively.
- It helps prevent gaps in understanding by reinforcing foundational concepts before moving on.

## **2. Enhanced Exam Preparation**

- Practice questions mirror the style and difficulty of actual GCSE exams.
- Summaries and revision sections prepare students efficiently for their tests.

## **3. Confidence Building**

- Clear explanations reduce confusion and boost confidence.
- Regular practice helps students identify areas for improvement.

## **4. Support for Different Learning Styles**

- Visual learners benefit from diagrams and illustrations.
- Text explanations aid those who prefer reading and written content.

## **5. Resource for Teachers and Parents**

- The textbook serves as an excellent teaching aid.
- Parents can use it to support their children's learning at home.

## **How to Maximize Your Use of the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook**

To get the most out of this resource, consider the following tips:

### **1. Create a Study Schedule**

- Break down the syllabus into manageable sections.
- Allocate time for reading, practice questions, and revision.

### **2. Use Diagrams and Visuals Actively**

- Reproduce diagrams in your notes.
- Label parts and explain processes in your own words.

### 3. Practice Regularly

- Complete all end-of-chapter questions.
- Use practice exams to simulate real test conditions.

### 4. Summarize Key Points

- Write brief summaries after each chapter.
- Use the summary boxes as quick revision tools before exams.

### 5. Seek Clarification When Needed

- Use the glossary to understand unfamiliar terms.
- Consult teachers or online resources if concepts are unclear.

### 6. Supplement with Additional Resources

- Watch online tutorials for difficult topics.
- Use apps or online quizzes for interactive learning.

## Comparison with Other GCSE Chemistry Textbooks

While the Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook is highly regarded, students may also consider other resources such as:

- CGP GCSE Chemistry Revision Guides
- Oxford Chemistry for GCSE
- Collins GCSE Chemistry

However, many find that Longman's clear explanations and comprehensive practice materials make it a standout choice for GCSE chemistry preparation.

## Where to Purchase the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook

The textbook is available through various channels:

- Major online retailers such as Amazon and Book Depository
- Educational bookstores and school suppliers
- Digital versions for e-readers or online learning platforms

Ensure you select the edition aligned with your syllabus (e.g., the latest version for the current GCSE specifications).

## Final Thoughts

The **Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook** is a valuable resource for students aiming to excel in their chemistry exams. Its comprehensive content, clear explanations, and practice materials provide a solid foundation for understanding key concepts and mastering exam techniques. By actively engaging with the material, practicing regularly, and complementing the textbook with other study aids, students can significantly improve their confidence and performance in GCSE Chemistry.

Remember, success in chemistry is not just about memorizing facts but understanding the principles behind them. With the right tools and consistent effort, the Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook can be your trusted partner on your academic journey.

### Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook: A Comprehensive Guide for Students and Educators

When it comes to mastering the fundamentals of chemistry at the GCSE level, the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook stands out as a highly regarded resource. Known for its clarity, structured approach, and comprehensive coverage, this textbook has become a staple in many secondary school science classrooms across the UK. In this guide, we will explore what makes the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook an invaluable tool for students aiming for success, as well as for teachers seeking to enhance their lesson plans.

### The Importance of a Quality GCSE Chemistry Textbook

Before diving into specifics, it's crucial to understand why a well-structured textbook like Longman's is essential for GCSE chemistry education:

- **Foundation Building:** It provides a solid groundwork of essential concepts that are vital for understanding more complex topics.
- **Exam Preparation:** It aligns closely with the GCSE curriculum, offering practice questions and exam tips.

- Engagement: It employs visual aids, diagrams, and real-world examples to make learning engaging.
- Support for Differentiated Learning: It caters to diverse learning styles with varied activities and explanations.

### Overview of Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook

The Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook is designed to cover all the key topics outlined by the curriculum. Its structure is typically divided into units that mirror the core areas of GCSE chemistry:

- Atomic structure and the Periodic Table
- Bonding, structure, and the properties of matter
- Chemical changes and reactions
- Organic chemistry
- Inorganic chemistry
- Quantitative chemistry
- Energy changes
- The Earth's resources and the environment

Each section is carefully crafted to build upon previous knowledge, with an emphasis on understanding concepts rather than rote memorization.

### Features of the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook

- Clear and Accessible Language

The textbook uses straightforward language suitable for GCSE students. Technical terms are explained in simple terms, making the content accessible regardless of prior knowledge.

- Visual Learning Aids
  - Diagrams of atoms, molecules, and chemical reactions
  - Charts and tables summarizing key facts
  - Photographs illustrating laboratory procedures and real-world applications
- Practice Questions and Exam Tips

Each chapter includes a variety of questions to test understanding, from multiple-choice to longer-answer problems. Additionally, exam tips highlight common pitfalls and strategies for success.

- Real-World Applications

The textbook makes chemistry relevant by demonstrating its importance in everyday life, industry, and environmental science.

- Differentiated Activities

Activities cater to different learning styles, including:

- Quick recall questions
- Extended project ideas
- Group discussion prompts

## How the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook Supports Effective Learning

### Structured Progression

The textbook is organized logically, allowing students to progress from fundamental concepts to more complex ideas systematically. For example:

- Starting with atomic structure before moving to chemical bonding
- Introducing quantitative methods after understanding chemical reactions

### Use of Summaries and Key Points

Every chapter concludes with a summary of key points, which helps reinforce learning and serves as a quick revision aid.

### Incorporation of Practical Skills

The book emphasizes laboratory skills and safety, preparing students for practical assessments and fostering scientific thinking.



## Tips for Using the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook Effectively

### - Active Reading

Encourage students to annotate the text, make notes, and highlight important sections to promote active engagement.

### - Regular Practice

Complete end-of-chapter questions and use the accompanying online resources or practice papers to reinforce learning.

### - Use Visual Aids

Leverage diagrams and charts to visualize complex processes like chemical reactions or atomic structures.

### - Connect Theory to Practice

Relate textbook examples to real-world applications to deepen understanding and motivation.

### - Collaborative Learning

Group activities based on textbook content can help clarify difficult concepts and improve communication skills.

## Supplementary Resources and Support

While the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook is comprehensive, additional resources can enhance the learning experience:

- Online Quizzes and Interactive Activities: Many websites offer quizzes aligned with the textbook content.

- Past Exam Papers: Practicing previous GCSE questions helps familiarize students with exam formats.

- Teacher Guides and Lesson Plans: These can aid educators in delivering effective lessons based on the textbook.

### Final Thoughts: Why Choose the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook?

In conclusion, the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook is a trusted resource that combines clarity, thoroughness, and practical support. Its well-structured chapters, engaging visuals, and exam-focused approach make it an ideal choice for GCSE students aiming to excel in chemistry. For teachers, it provides a comprehensive framework for delivering lessons that are both informative and motivating.

By integrating this textbook into a balanced study plan, students can develop a deep understanding of chemistry principles, improve their exam performance, and foster a lasting interest in the sciences. Whether used as a primary learning resource or as a supplementary guide, the Longman GCSE Chemistry Textbook remains an invaluable asset in the journey toward scientific literacy and academic success.

**Question** What topics are covered in the Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook? The Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook covers a wide range of topics including atomic structure, the periodic table, bonding, acids and bases, organic chemistry, inorganic chemistry, and chemical reactions, providing a comprehensive overview suitable for GCSE students. **Answer** How does the Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook help with exam preparation? The textbook includes clear explanations, practice questions, and revision summaries that help students understand key concepts and prepare effectively for their GCSE chemistry exams. Is the Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook suitable for all learning styles? Yes, it features a variety of learning aids such as diagrams, summaries, and practice questions designed to cater to visual, auditory, and kinesthetic learners. Are there online resources available with the Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook? Many editions come with supplementary online resources, including quizzes, interactive activities, and videos to enhance understanding and engagement. How does the Longman GCSE Chemistry textbook align with current exam specifications? The textbook is regularly updated to match the latest GCSE exam specifications, ensuring that students study relevant content and are well-prepared for their assessments.

**Related keywords:** GCSE chemistry, Longman science book, chemistry textbook, GCSE science revision, chemistry study guide, Longman GCSE materials, chemistry exam preparation, science textbook for GCSE, chemistry concepts, Longman educational resources

**Read the full article online:** [LONGMAN GCSE CHEMISTRY TEXTBOOK](#)