

Kalyani Publishers Accounting Solution Questions 2 Class Complete Guide

kalyani publishers accounting solution questions 2 class is an essential resource for young learners beginning their journey into the world of accounting. Designed specifically for second-grade students, these solutions aim to simplify complex accounting concepts, making them accessible and engaging. As students progress through early education, foundational knowledge of basic accounting principles helps develop financial literacy, problem-solving skills, and an understanding of money management. This article provides a comprehensive overview of the typical questions found in Kalyani Publishers' accounting solutions for Class 2 students, along with detailed explanations and tips to master these concepts effectively.

Understanding the Importance of Accounting Solutions for Class 2 Students

Why Are Accounting Questions Included in Early Education?

Introducing accounting questions at an early stage helps students:

- Develop an understanding of money, savings, and expenses.
- Enhance problem-solving skills related to transactions.
- Build a solid foundation for more advanced financial topics later.
- Foster responsible money management habits from a young age.

The Role of Kalyani Publishers in Early Education

Kalyani Publishers is renowned for its comprehensive educational materials tailored for various classes. Their accounting solutions for Class 2 focus on:

- Simplified language and clear explanations.
- Visual aids and illustrations to aid understanding.
- Step-by-step solutions to reinforce learning.
- Practice questions to build confidence and mastery.

Common Types of Questions in Kalyani Publishers Accounting Solutions for Class 2

Understanding the typical question formats helps students prepare effectively. The questions generally fall into the following categories:

1. Basic Concepts and Definitions

These questions test students' knowledge of fundamental accounting terms:

- What is money?
- What is a savings account?
- Define income and expenses.

2. Identification and Classification

Students are asked to identify items as income, expenses, or assets:

- Classify the following as income or expenses.
- Identify which items are assets.

3. Simple Transactions and Record-Keeping

Questions involve basic transaction recording:

- Recording money received or spent.
- Maintaining a simple ledger for a small business or personal savings.

4. Calculation-Based Questions

These involve basic arithmetic related to money:

- Adding or subtracting amounts.
- Calculating total savings after a series of transactions.

5. Word Problems and Real-Life Scenarios

Real-world application questions:

- If you save Rs. 10 daily, how much will you save in a week?
- A shopkeeper sells items worth Rs. 50 and receives Rs. 100. How much change should they give?

Sample Questions and Solutions for Class 2 Students

Providing examples helps clarify expectations and aids in practice.

Question 1: Identify the Item

Question: Is the following an asset or an expense?

- A bicycle bought for Rs. 2000.

Solution: Asset, because a bicycle is a valuable item owned.

Question 2: Simple Addition

Question: If you receive Rs. 20 from your parents and Rs. 15 from your grandmother, how much money do you have in total?

Solution: $\text{Rs. } 20 + \text{Rs. } 15 = \text{Rs. } 35$.

Question 3: Word Problem

Question: Ramesh saves Rs. 5 every day. How much will he save after a week?

Solution: $\text{Rs. } 5 \times 7 \text{ days} = \text{Rs. } 35$.

Question 4: Recording Transactions

Question: Suppose you received Rs. 50 for your birthday and spent Rs. 20 on a toy. How much money do you have left?

Solution: $\text{Rs. } 50 - \text{Rs. } 20 = \text{Rs. } 30$.

Tips for Students to Master Kalyani Publishers Accounting Questions for Class 2

Practice Regularly

Consistent practice helps reinforce concepts. Solve different types of questions daily or weekly to build confidence.

Use Visual Aids

Drawings, charts, and diagrams make understanding transactions easier. Use coins, play money, or pictures to simulate real-life scenarios.

Understand Concepts Before Memorizing

Focus on grasping the meaning behind terms like income, expenses, savings, and assets rather than rote learning.

Work on Word Problems Step-by-Step

Break down complex questions into smaller parts:

- Read carefully.
- Identify what is asked.
- Write down known information.
- Perform calculations systematically.

Seek Help When Needed

Ask teachers, parents, or classmates if concepts are unclear. Clarify doubts promptly to avoid confusion later.

Additional Resources and Practice Materials

To enhance learning, students can utilize the following:

- Kalyani Publishers Practice Books: Designed with additional questions and exercises.
- Online Educational Platforms: Interactive quizzes and tutorials tailored for Class 2 students.
- Educational Apps: Money management games that simulate real-life accounting scenarios.
- School Worksheets: Custom worksheets provided by teachers for extra practice.

Conclusion: Building a Strong Foundation in Accounting for Young Learners

Kalyani Publishers' accounting solution questions for Class 2 are crafted to introduce young students to fundamental financial concepts in an engaging and understandable manner. By practicing these questions regularly, students develop essential skills such as counting, addition, subtraction, and basic classification, which form the cornerstone of financial literacy. Teachers and parents should encourage a fun and practical approach, integrating real-life examples and interactive activities. As students progress, these early lessons will serve as a strong foundation for more advanced topics in accounting and finance.

Remember: Patience and consistent practice are key to mastering accounting questions at this stage. With the right guidance and effort, second-grade students can develop a confident understanding of basic financial principles, setting them up for success in their future educational journey.

Kalyani Publishers Accounting Solution Questions 2 Class: A Comprehensive Guide for Students and Educators

Understanding accounting concepts is crucial for students pursuing commerce and related streams. For class 2 students, particularly those studying from Kalyani Publishers' curriculum, mastering fundamental questions related to accounting solutions can significantly enhance their grasp of financial principles. In this article, we will delve into the core aspects of Kalyani Publishers accounting solution questions 2 class, providing a detailed breakdown, step-by-step explanations, and practical tips to help students navigate this important topic with confidence.

Introduction to Kalyani Publishers Accounting Solutions for Class 2

Kalyani Publishers is a renowned educational publisher, especially noted for its comprehensive and student-friendly approach to teaching accounting at the school level. The accounting solution questions 2 class often focus on fundamental concepts such as recording transactions, understanding basic accounting terms, and solving simple problems.

These questions are designed to build a strong foundation for students, enabling them to progress to more complex topics in higher classes. Typically, Question 2 in the solutions set emphasizes practical application, requiring students to prepare journal entries, ledger accounts, or basic financial statements based on given data.

Why Are Kalyani Publisher Solutions Important?

Before diving into the specifics, it's vital to understand the importance of these solutions:

- Clarify concepts: They help clarify core accounting principles in an easy-to-understand way.

- Step-by-step guidance: Offer a structured approach to solving problems.
- Exam preparation: Serve as excellent revision material for exams.
- Build confidence: Encourage students to attempt similar questions independently.

Common Types of Questions in Kalyani Publishers Accounting Solution Questions 2 Class

While the exact questions can vary, they generally fall into a few key categories:

- Recording Transactions in Journal Entries

Students are asked to record transactions in the journal, understanding the dual aspect of each transaction.

- Preparing Ledger Accounts

Following journal entries, students often prepare ledger accounts to see the effect of transactions on individual accounts.

- Balancing Accounts

Questions may require balancing ledger accounts to find closing balances.

- Preparing Trial Balances

Creating trial balances from ledger balances to verify the accuracy of recorded transactions.

- Basic Financial Statements

In some cases, students might be asked to prepare simple financial statements like the Trial Balance or Income Statement.

Step-by-Step Approach to Solving Kalyani Publisher Questions 2 Class

Let's analyze a typical problem and walk through the solution process:

Example Question:

On 1st January, Ram started a business with ₹50,000 cash. He purchased goods worth ₹20,000 and paid rent of ₹1,000. Later, he sold goods worth ₹15,000 on credit. Record the above transactions in the journal.

Step 1: Understand the Transactions

Break down each transaction to identify the accounts involved:

- Ram's capital (cash) investment
- Purchase of goods
- Payment of rent
- Sale of goods on credit

Step 2: Identify the Accounts Affected

For each transaction:

Transaction	Accounts Involved	Nature of Accounts	Debit or Credit?
Capital introduced	Cash, Capital	Asset & Owner's Equity	Increase in both (Cash debit, Capital credit)
Purchase of goods	Goods, Cash	Asset	Increase in Goods (debit), decrease in Cash (credit)
Payment of rent	Rent Expense, Cash	Expense	Expense debited, Cash credited
Sale of goods on credit	Accounts Receivable, Sales	Asset & Revenue	Accounts Receivable debited, Sales credited

Step 3: Record Journal Entries

Based on the above, the journal entries will be:

- Capital Introduced
- Debit: Cash ₹50,000

- Credit: Ram's Capital ₹50,000
- Purchase of Goods
- Debit: Goods ₹20,000
- Credit: Cash ₹20,000
- Payment of Rent
- Debit: Rent Expense ₹1,000
- Credit: Cash ₹1,000
- Sale of Goods on Credit
- Debit: Accounts Receivable ₹15,000
- Credit: Sales ₹15,000

Step 4: Preparing Ledger Accounts

Now, transfer journal entries into ledger accounts to see the balances:

- Cash Account
 - Debit: ₹50,000 (capital)
 - Credit: ₹20,000 (purchase)
 - Credit: ₹1,000 (rent)
 - Closing balance: ₹29,000 (Debit)
- Goods Account
 - Debit: ₹20,000
 - Closing balance: ₹20,000 (Debit)
- Rent Expense Account

- Debit: ₹1,000
- Closing balance: ₹1,000 (Debit)

- Accounts Receivable
- Debit: ₹15,000
- Closing balance: ₹15,000 (Debit)

- Sales Account
- Credit: ₹15,000
- Closing balance: ₹15,000 (Credit)

- Ram's Capital Account
- Credit: ₹50,000

Step 5: Final Analysis and Conclusion

This process helps students see the flow of transactions and understand how they impact different accounts. The key is to practice multiple such problems to become proficient.

Tips for Mastering Kalyani Publisher Accounting Solution Questions 2 Class

- Understand the basic accounting equation: $\text{Assets} = \text{Liabilities} + \text{Capital}$.
- Learn the rules of debit and credit: Assets are debited when increased; liabilities and capital are credited.
- Practice journal entries regularly: This is foundational.
- Use a systematic approach: Break down each transaction step-by-step.
- Review ledger accounts: Ensure you understand how journal entries reflect in ledger.

Additional Resources and Practice

To excel in these questions, consider the following:

- Refer to Kalyani Publishers textbooks and solutions for practice questions.
- Solve previous year's question papers to familiarize yourself with exam patterns.
- Use online tutorials and videos for visual explanations.
- Join study groups for collaborative learning.

Conclusion

Mastering Kalyani Publishers accounting solution questions 2 class is essential for building a solid foundation in accounting. By understanding the types of questions, adopting a step-by-step approach, and practicing regularly, students can confidently tackle these problems and excel in their studies. Remember, consistent practice and thorough understanding are key to mastering accounting at the school level. Happy studying!

QuestionAnswer What are the main features of Kalyani Publishers' accounting solution for Class 2 students? Kalyani Publishers' accounting solution for Class 2 focuses on simple concepts like basic transactions, recording income and expenses, and understanding the importance of money management through easy-to-understand exercises. How can students benefit from practicing accounting questions from Kalyani Publishers for Class 2? Practicing these questions helps students develop foundational accounting skills, improves their understanding of financial transactions, and enhances their problem-solving abilities related to money management. Are there any sample questions available in Kalyani Publishers' accounting solutions for Class 2? Yes, Kalyani Publishers provides sample questions in their solutions that cover basic concepts like recording simple transactions, understanding cash receipts, and payments suitable for Class 2 students. What is the importance of solving accounting questions from Kalyani Publishers for Class 2 students? Solving these questions helps students grasp fundamental financial concepts early on, making them more confident in handling basic money transactions and preparing them for more advanced topics in the future. Do Kalyani Publishers' accounting solutions include practice exercises for Class 2 students? Yes, their solutions include various practice exercises designed to reinforce learning, such as filling in ledger entries, identifying transactions, and understanding the flow of money. Are the accounting questions in Kalyani Publishers suitable for home practice for Class 2 students? Absolutely, the questions are designed to be simple and engaging, making them ideal for home practice to build foundational accounting skills in young students. How can teachers utilize Kalyani Publishers' accounting solutions for Class 2 in their teaching plans? Teachers can use these solutions as supplementary material to reinforce classroom lessons, assign homework, or conduct revision exercises focused on basic accounting principles. What topics are covered in Kalyani Publishers' Class 2 accounting questions? Topics include understanding money, recording cash receipts and payments, maintaining simple accounts, and recognizing basic financial transactions suitable for young learners. Are the solutions provided by Kalyani Publishers aligned with the Class 2 curriculum? Yes, the solutions are tailored to match the curriculum, ensuring that students learn relevant concepts in a step-by-step and age-appropriate manner. Where can students and teachers access Kalyani Publishers' accounting questions and solutions for Class 2? They can be accessed through Kalyani Publishers' official website, authorized textbooks, or educational app platforms that provide class-specific solutions.

Related keywords: Kalyani Publishers, accounting solution, Class 2, question answers, accounting exercises, CBSE Class 2, financial accounting, school textbooks, educational solutions, student

practice questions

Dogar Publishers

dogar publishers is a renowned name in the world of publishing, especially within Pakistan and the broader South Asian region. With a rich history spanning several decades, Dogar Publishers has established itself as a trusted source for educational books, academic materials, and literary works. Their commitment to quality, comprehensive content, and accessibility has made them a preferred choice among students, educators, and readers alike. Whether it's textbooks for school students, competitive exam guides, or classic literature, Dogar Publishers continues to expand its influence and uphold its reputation for excellence in publishing.

History and Background of Dogar Publishers

Founding and Evolution

Dogar Publishers was founded in the early 1960s by a visionary entrepreneur dedicated to providing quality educational resources. Initially starting with a modest collection of textbooks, the publisher quickly gained recognition for its accuracy and thoroughness. Over the years, Dogar Publishers expanded its catalog, integrating new subjects, modern printing techniques, and innovative educational tools to meet the evolving needs of students and teachers.

Growth and Expansion

The publisher's growth trajectory reflects its commitment to excellence:

- Diverse Subject Coverage: From sciences and mathematics to literature and social studies.
- Geographical Reach: Expanding beyond Pakistan into international markets, especially in regions with a significant Urdu-speaking population.
- Technological Integration: Embracing digital formats and online resources to complement traditional print materials.

Key Features of Dogar Publishers

High-Quality Content

One of the hallmarks of Dogar Publishers is its focus on accuracy and comprehensiveness. The

textbooks are carefully curated to align with national curricula and examination standards, ensuring students are well-prepared.

Affordable Pricing

Dogar Publishers emphasizes making educational materials accessible to students from all socioeconomic backgrounds by offering competitively priced books without compromising quality.

Wide Range of Publications

Their catalog includes:

- Textbooks for grades 1 through 12
- Preparation guides for various competitive exams like CSS, PMS, and entry tests
- Reference books and supplemental reading materials
- Literature and language books, including Urdu, English, and regional languages
- Digital resources and e-books

Authoritative and Trusted Resources

Many of the books published by Dogar are authored or reviewed by subject matter experts, ensuring credibility and reliability.

Popular Categories and Publications

School Textbooks

Dogar Publishers provides comprehensive textbooks aligned with the curricula of various educational boards, including:

- Punjab Textbook Board
- Sindh Textbook Board
- Khyber Pakhtunkhwa Textbook Board
- Balochistan Textbook Board

These textbooks cover:

- Mathematics

- Science (Physics, Chemistry, Biology)
- Social Studies
- Languages (Urdu, English, Pashto, Sindhi, Balochi)
- Islamiyat and Ethics

Competitive Exam Guides

Preparing for competitive exams requires specialized resources, and Dogar Publishers offers:

- CSS Exam Preparation Books
- PMS and PCS Guides
- Federal Public Service Commission (FPSC) preparation materials
- NTS and PTS test guides

Their exam preparation books are known for:

- Practice questions
- Past papers
- Detailed explanations

Literature and Language Books

Apart from textbooks, Dogar Publishers also publishes:

- Classic Urdu and English literature
- Language learning books
- Poetry anthologies
- Grammar and vocabulary guides

Digital Resources

Recognizing the importance of digital learning, Dogar Publishers offers:

- E-books compatible with various devices
- Online test series
- Interactive learning modules

Why Choose Dogar Publishers?

Reliability and Credibility

Students and educators trust Dogar Publishers for its consistent delivery of accurate and curriculum-aligned content. Their books are frequently updated to reflect changes in syllabi and examination patterns.

Comprehensive Coverage

Their broad catalog ensures that learners at all levels find suitable resources, reducing the need to look elsewhere.

Accessibility and Affordability

By keeping prices reasonable and distributing widely, Dogar Publishers ensures that quality education materials are accessible to all.

Innovative Learning Solutions

From digital materials to interactive tests, Dogar continues to innovate, catering to the modern learner.

Distribution and Availability

Dogar Publishers has a widespread distribution network across Pakistan, including major cities like Lahore, Karachi, Islamabad, and Peshawar. Their books are available in:

- Major bookstores
- Educational institutions
- Online marketplaces like Daraz, Amazon, and their official website

This extensive network helps ensure that students and educators can access their materials conveniently.

Impact on Education

Dogar Publishers plays a significant role in shaping the educational landscape by:

- Supporting students in exam preparation
- Enhancing teacher resources
- Promoting literacy and learning through quality publications
- Contributing to the standardization of educational content across regions

Their contribution is particularly noteworthy in rural and underserved areas where access to quality educational resources can be limited.

Future Outlook and Innovations

Looking ahead, Dogar Publishers aims to:

- Expand their digital offerings, including mobile apps and online courses
- Incorporate multimedia content to enrich learning experiences
- Collaborate with educational bodies for curriculum development
- Enhance their e-commerce platform for easier access and ordering

Their ongoing commitment to innovation and quality suggests they will remain a key player in Pakistan's educational publishing industry for years to come.

Conclusion

In summary, **dogar publishers** stands out as a pillar of educational publishing in Pakistan, renowned for its quality, accessibility, and comprehensive resources. Whether you're a student preparing for exams, a teacher seeking reliable textbooks, or a reader interested in literature, Dogar Publishers offers a wide array of publications tailored to meet your needs. Their dedication to advancing education and making learning materials accessible and affordable makes them a trusted name for generations of learners. As they continue to innovate and expand, Dogar Publishers remains committed to supporting education and empowering students across the region.

Keywords for SEO Optimization:

Dogar Publishers, Pakistan educational books, textbooks Pakistan, exam preparation guides, school textbooks, competitive exam books, Urdu literature books, digital educational resources, affordable textbooks, Pakistan curriculum books, quality educational publishers

Dogar Publishers: A Comprehensive Guide to Pakistan's Premier Publishing House

In the landscape of South Asian literary and academic publishing, Dogar Publishers stands out as a prominent and influential institution. Renowned for its extensive catalog of educational textbooks,

historical publications, and literary works, Dogar Publishers has cemented its reputation as a trusted source for students, educators, historians, and literary enthusiasts across Pakistan and beyond. This guide explores the history, key offerings, impact, and future prospects of Dogar Publishers, providing a detailed overview for anyone interested in understanding its significance in the publishing world.

The Origins and Evolution of Dogar Publishers

Early Beginnings

Founded in the mid-20th century, Dogar Publishers emerged during a period of significant educational reform and nation-building in Pakistan. The company recognized the need for high-quality, affordable educational materials to support the burgeoning school system and the literacy movement. Its initial focus was on producing textbooks aligned with Pakistan's curriculum, ensuring that students received accurate and accessible learning resources.

Growth and Expansion

Over the decades, Dogar Publishers expanded its scope beyond textbooks to include:

- Reference books
- Historical and cultural publications
- Literary anthologies
- Research materials

This diversification helped the publisher adapt to changing educational needs and foster a broader cultural impact. The company invested in quality printing, rigorous editing, and a team of dedicated authors and scholars, ensuring its publications maintained high standards.

Key Offerings and Product Portfolio

Educational Textbooks

Dogar Publishers is perhaps best known for its comprehensive range of textbooks used in schools and colleges across Pakistan. These textbooks cover a wide range of subjects, including:

- Urdu Literature
- English Language and Literature
- Pakistan Studies

- Islamiyat
- Science and Mathematics
- Social Studies

Their textbooks are recognized for their clarity, accuracy, and adherence to the national curriculum, making them a staple in classrooms nationwide.

Historical and Cultural Publications

Understanding Pakistan's rich history and cultural tapestry is vital, and Dogar Publishers has played a significant role by producing:

- Historical accounts of Pakistan and South Asia
- Biographies of prominent leaders
- Cultural anthologies and folklore collections
- Academic research on regional history and politics

These publications serve as essential resources for students, researchers, and historians.

Literary Works and Anthologies

In addition to educational materials, Dogar Publishers has contributed significantly to Pakistan's literary scene by publishing:

- Poetry collections
- Short story compilations
- Classic literary works
- Contemporary Pakistani literature

Their efforts have helped promote Pakistani writers and preserve literary heritage.

Reference and Academic Materials

For higher education and research, Dogar Publishers offers:

- Encyclopedias
- Dictionaries
- Academic journals

- Research monographs

These serve as foundational tools for scholars and students engaged in advanced studies.

The Impact of Dogar Publishers on Education and Culture

Supporting Education in Pakistan

Dogar Publishers has long been a pillar of Pakistan's educational infrastructure. Its textbooks are often considered the standard, shaping the knowledge base of millions of students. The publisher's commitment to accuracy and curriculum alignment has contributed to:

- Improved educational standards
- Consistent dissemination of core knowledge
- Support for teachers through supplementary resources

Through affordable pricing and widespread distribution, Dogar Publishers has made quality educational materials accessible even in remote areas.

Cultural Preservation and Promotion

Beyond textbooks, Dogar's publications have played a vital role in fostering national identity and cultural pride. By publishing works on Pakistan's history, language, and literature, the company has helped preserve vital cultural narratives and promote a sense of unity among diverse communities.

Contribution to Historical Scholarship

In the realm of history and politics, Dogar Publishers has provided authoritative texts that are frequently cited in academic research. Their publications have influenced both popular understanding and scholarly discourse on Pakistan's past.

Challenges and Criticisms

While Dogar Publishers has enjoyed considerable success, it has also faced challenges and criticisms:

- Curriculum Changes: Frequent updates to educational curricula require ongoing revision and publication, straining resources.
- Competition: The rise of digital learning platforms and international publishers has increased

competition.

- Content Controversies: At times, publications have faced scrutiny over historical interpretations or political biases, reflecting broader debates within Pakistani society.

Despite these issues, Dogar Publishers continues to adapt and maintain its relevance through innovation and quality assurance.

Future Prospects and Opportunities

Embracing Digital Transformation

The future of publishing increasingly depends on digital media. Dogar Publishers has opportunities to expand into:

- E-books and online repositories
- Interactive learning modules
- Mobile applications for students and educators

By integrating technology, Dogar can reach a global audience and cater to modern learning preferences.

Expanding International Reach

There is a growing Pakistani diaspora and interest in South Asian studies worldwide. Dogar Publishers can capitalize on this by:

- Distribution through international bookstores
- Collaborations with academic institutions abroad
- Publishing translations and bilingual editions

Diversification and Innovation

To stay competitive, Dogar can explore new genres such as:

- Contemporary fiction
- Educational technology tools
- Multimedia publications

In doing so, the publisher can diversify its portfolio and maintain its leadership position.

Conclusion

Dogar Publishers has played an integral role in shaping Pakistan's educational landscape and cultural identity. From its humble beginnings as a textbook publisher to its current status as a multi-faceted publishing house, it exemplifies resilience, quality, and a deep commitment to knowledge dissemination. As the publishing industry evolves with technological advances and changing educational needs, Dogar's ability to innovate will determine its continued success. For students, educators, researchers, and literary enthusiasts, Dogar Publishers remains a trusted and vital resource—an enduring pillar of Pakistan's intellectual and cultural fabric.

QuestionAnswer What is Dogar Publishers known for in the publishing industry? Dogar Publishers is renowned for publishing educational textbooks, especially for students in Pakistan, covering subjects like Urdu, English, Mathematics, and Science for various educational levels. How can I purchase Dogar Publishers' books online? You can buy Dogar Publishers' books through their official website, authorized online bookstores, or educational retailers that ship across Pakistan and internationally. Are Dogar Publishers' books aligned with the current curriculum? Yes, Dogar Publishers regularly updates their textbooks to align with the latest curriculum set by educational boards in Pakistan, ensuring students have access to relevant and up-to-date study material. Does Dogar Publishers offer digital versions of their textbooks? Yes, Dogar Publishers provides digital versions of many of their textbooks, available for download or online access, catering to the growing demand for e-learning resources. What are some recent publications by Dogar Publishers? Recent publications by Dogar Publishers include updated editions of their popular textbooks for matriculation and intermediate levels, as well as supplementary guides for competitive exams and language learning.

Related keywords: book publishers, Pakistani publishers, Dogar academic, Dogar academic publishers, educational books, university textbooks, academic publishers Pakistan, Dogar publishing house, scholarly books Pakistan, educational publishing

Read the full article online: [Dogar Publishers](#)